Daily Prayers

Notes:

- Red = Required
- Green = Supplemental (Sunnah)
- 3rd column indicates if the supplemental prayer is given before or after offering the required prayer at its time

Prayer	# of ruk'ah	Before / After	explanation
Night Prayer	2-10		Offered in last 1/3 of night before dawn
Fajr	2	2 /	Sunnah 2 ruk'ah prayed at time of Fajr,
			just before the 2 ruk'ah required of Fajr
Salat Al-Duha	2-12 or		Prayed anytime between sunrise and
	more, 8		before the start of Dhuhr.
	preferred		
Dhuhr	4	4 / 2	At the time of Dhuhr; 4 ruk'ah before
			praying Dhuhr, 2 after
Asr	4	4 (weak)	
Magrib	3	/ 2	
Isha	4	/ 2**	**Combined with Witr to make 3 ruk'ah
Witr	Odd #, 1 or		During first half of night, with one
	more ruk'ah		tashahud after the 3